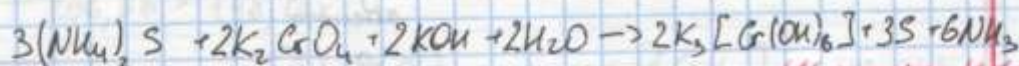
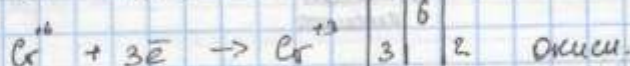
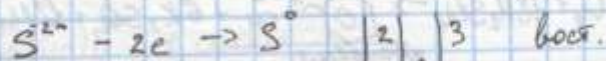


N1



Минус Н.Н.  
Минус Н.Н.



N1 - 125

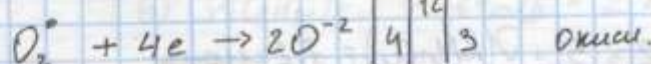
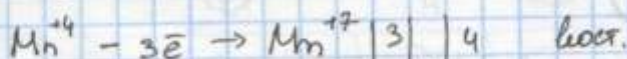
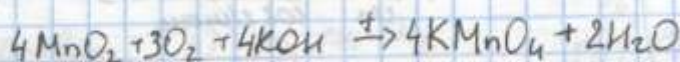
N2 - 55

N3 - 85

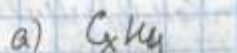
N4 - 12,55

N5 - 145

итого: 54,5



N3.



$$w(\text{C}) = 90,57\%$$

$$w(\text{H}) = 9,43\%$$

$$D(\text{возг}) = 3,66$$

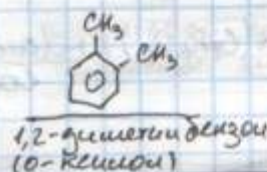
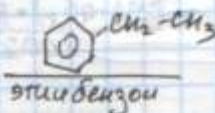
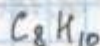
$$W = \frac{n \cdot Ar \cdot 100\%}{M}; \quad n = \frac{W \cdot M}{Ar \cdot 100\%}$$

$$D(\text{возг}) = \frac{M(\text{C}_x\text{H}_y)}{M(\text{возг})}$$

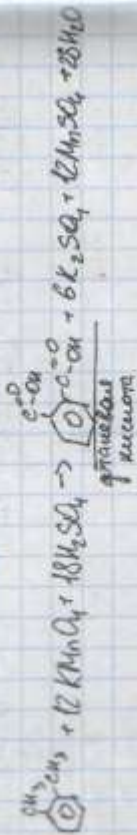
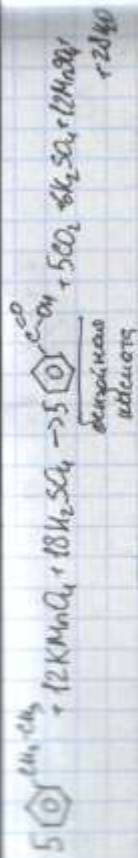
$$M(\text{C}_x\text{H}_y) = D(\text{возг}) \cdot M(\text{возг}) = 3,66 \cdot 29 \text{ г/моль} = 106 \text{ г/моль}$$

$$x = \frac{90,57\% \cdot 106 \text{ г/моль}}{12 \text{ г/моль} \cdot 100\%} = 8$$

$$y = \frac{9,43\% \cdot 106 \text{ г/моль}}{1 \text{ г/моль} \cdot 100\%} = 10$$







$$\nu(\text{cm}) = \frac{m}{\text{CH}} = \frac{318 \text{ г}}{106 \text{ г/моль}} = 3 \text{ моль}$$

$$\frac{\nu(\text{cm})}{\nu(\text{KMnO}_4)} = \frac{10}{24} = \frac{5}{12}, \quad \nu(\text{KMnO}_4) = 7,2 \text{ моль}$$

$$\text{Пусть } m(\text{C}_6\text{H}_5\text{COOH}) = x \text{ моль, тогда } \nu(\text{C}_6\text{H}_5\text{COOH}) = (3-x) \text{ моль}$$

$$m(\text{C}_6\text{H}_5\text{COOH}) = \frac{5}{12} \cdot \nu(\text{C}_6\text{H}_5\text{COOH}) = x \text{ моль; } m(\text{C}_6\text{H}_5\text{COOH}) = 122 \cdot x$$

$$\frac{\nu(\text{C}_6\text{H}_5\text{COOH})}{\nu(\text{C}_6\text{H}_5\text{COOH})} = \frac{5}{5}, \quad \nu(\text{C}_6\text{H}_5\text{COOH}) = (3-x) \text{ моль; } m(\text{C}_6\text{H}_5\text{COOH}) = 122 \cdot (3-x)$$

$$m(\text{C}_6\text{H}_5\text{COOH}) = m(\text{C}_6\text{H}_5\text{COOH}) + m(\text{C}_6\text{H}_5\text{COOH}) = 122 \cdot 3 + 122 \cdot (-x) = 366 - 122x$$

$$m(\text{C}_6\text{H}_5\text{COOH}) = 366 - 122x$$

$$W(\text{C}_6\text{H}_5\text{COOH}) = 59,51\%$$

$$W(\text{C}_6\text{H}_5\text{COOH}) = 40,49\%$$

$$m(\text{C}_6\text{H}_5\text{COOH}) = \frac{m(\text{C}_6\text{H}_5\text{COOH}) \cdot W}{100\%} = \frac{(366 - 122x) \cdot 59,51\%}{100\%} = (218,36 - 72,18x) \text{ г}$$

$$296,36 - 26,18x = 122x$$

$$296,36 = 148,18x$$

$$x = 2; \quad \nu(\text{C}_6\text{H}_5\text{COOH}) = 2 \text{ моль; } \nu(\text{C}_6\text{H}_5\text{COOH}) = 2 \text{ моль}$$

$$\nu(\text{C}_6\text{H}_5\text{COOH}) = 1 \text{ моль}$$

$$\nu(\text{C}_6\text{H}_5\text{COOH}) = 2 : 1$$

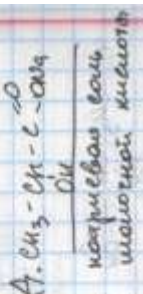
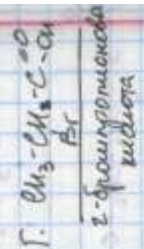
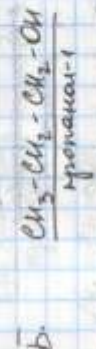
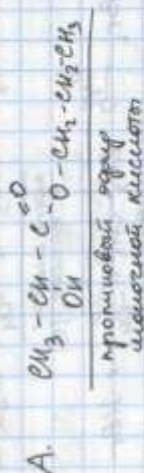


$$\text{б) } \nu(\text{C}_6\text{H}_5\text{COOH}) : \nu(\text{C}_6\text{H}_5\text{COOH}) = 2 : 1$$

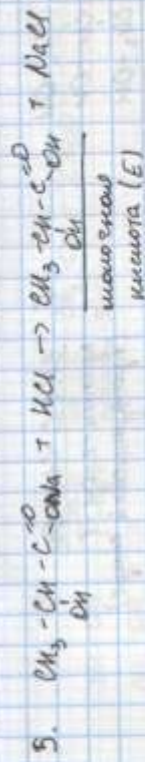
$$\text{в) } \nu(\text{KMnO}_4) = 7,2 \text{ моль}$$

15.

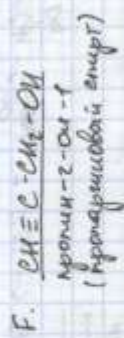
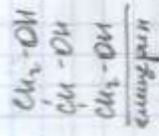
1. Возможно, в задании ошибка и при введении вещества Б с бромом образуется продукт замещения Г?)



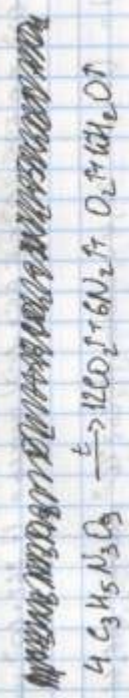
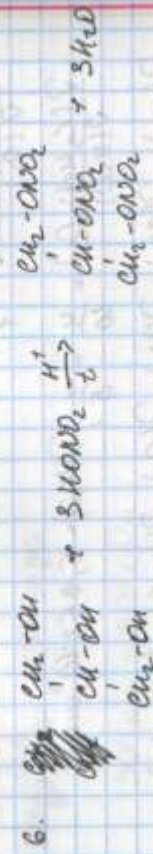
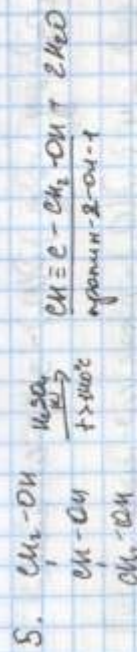
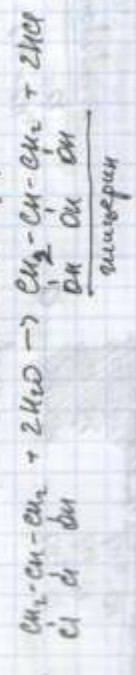
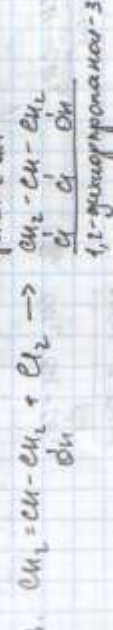
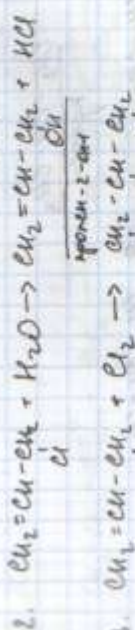
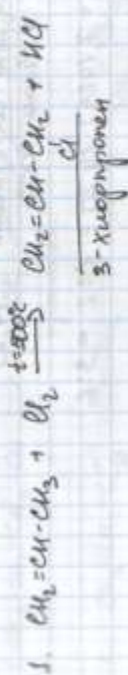
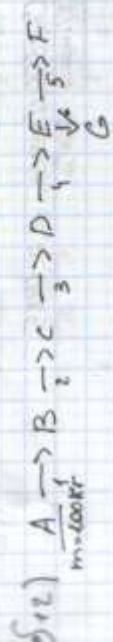








б) Кислота из соединений А-Б не может быть.  
в) будет четыре изомеров.



$\sqrt[n]{\text{C}_3\text{H}_6} = \frac{m}{M} = \frac{100 \cdot 10^{-3} \text{ г}}{42 \text{ г/моль}} = 2,381 \cdot 10^{-3} \text{ моль}$

$\frac{\sqrt[n]{\text{C}_3\text{H}_6}}{\sqrt[n]{\text{C}_3\text{H}_5\text{Cl}}} = \frac{1}{1}; \sqrt[n]{\text{C}_3\text{H}_5\text{Cl}} = 2,381 \cdot 10^{-3} \text{ моль}$

$\frac{\sqrt[n]{\text{C}_3\text{H}_5\text{Cl}}}{\sqrt[n]{\text{C}_3\text{H}_6\text{O}}} = \frac{1}{1}; \sqrt[n]{\text{C}_3\text{H}_6\text{O}} = 2,381 \cdot 10^{-3} \text{ моль}$

$\frac{\sqrt[n]{\text{C}_3\text{H}_6\text{O}}}{\sqrt[n]{\text{C}_3\text{H}_6\text{OCl}_2}} = \frac{1}{1}; \sqrt[n]{\text{C}_3\text{H}_6\text{OCl}_2} = 2,381 \cdot 10^{-3} \text{ моль}$

$\frac{\sqrt[n]{\text{C}_3\text{H}_6\text{OCl}_2}}{\sqrt[n]{\text{C}_3\text{H}_6\text{O}_3}} = \frac{1}{1}; \sqrt[n]{\text{C}_3\text{H}_6\text{O}_3} = 2,381 \cdot 10^{-3} \text{ моль}$

$\frac{\sqrt[n]{\text{C}_3\text{H}_6\text{O}_3}}{\sqrt[n]{\text{C}_3\text{H}_5\text{N}_3\text{O}_9}} = \frac{1}{1}; \sqrt[n]{\text{C}_3\text{H}_5\text{N}_3\text{O}_9} = 2,381 \cdot 10^{-3} \text{ моль}$

$\frac{\sqrt[n]{\text{C}_3\text{H}_5\text{N}_3\text{O}_9}}{\sqrt[n]{\text{CO}_2}} = \frac{4}{12} = \frac{1}{3}; \sqrt[n]{\text{CO}_2} = 7,143 \cdot 10^{-3} \text{ моль}$

